



EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503

THE DIRECTOR

May 3, 2024

The Honorable Mike Johnson
Speaker of the House of Representatives
U.S. House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Mr. Speaker:

Section 251(a)(7) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 requires that the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) submit a report to the Congress on discretionary appropriations legislation within seven calendar days of enactment (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays). The "Seven-Day-After" report must contain the OMB and Congressional Budget Office estimates of discretionary new budget authority provided by the legislation and an explanation of any differences between the two estimates.

Enclosed is the Seven-Day-After report for Public Law 118-50, an Act making emergency supplemental appropriations for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2024, and for other purposes. The President signed the Act into law on April 24, 2024. The report contains separate tables for each of the three discretionary appropriations divisions that are contained in the Act:

1. the Israel Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024 (Division A) – Table 1, page 1;
2. the Ukraine Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024 (Division B) – Table 2, page 2; and
3. the Indo-Pacific Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024 (Division C) – Table 3, page 4.

The remaining divisions of this Act are not counted towards the discretionary spending limits; therefore, any budgetary effects for these divisions are not contained in this report.

Sincerely,

Shalanda D. Young
Director

Enclosure

Identical Letter Sent to The Honorable Kamala Harris

Table 1.
CBO Estimates Compared to OMB Estimates for Division A of Public Law 118-50,
Israel Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024
(in millions of dollars)

	Enacted Budget Authority	
	2024	2025
<u>DEFENSE CATEGORY DISCRETIONARY APPROPRIATIONS</u>		
<i><u>Defense Category - Emergency Requirement Supplemental Appropriations</u></i>		
CBO ESTIMATE, DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS ¹	13,040	---
NO BUDGET AUTHORITY DIFFERENCES		
OMB ESTIMATE, DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS.....	13,040	---
<u>NON-DEFENSE CATEGORY DISCRETIONARY APPROPRIATIONS</u>		
<i><u>Non-Defense Category - Emergency Requirement Supplemental Appropriations</u></i>		
CBO ESTIMATE, NON-DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS ¹	13,342	---
NO BUDGET AUTHORITY DIFFERENCES		
OMB ESTIMATE, NON-DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS	13,342	---
<u>SUMMARY</u>		
CBO ESTIMATE, EMERGENCY SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS ¹	26,382	---
<i>CBO Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal.....</i>	<i>13,040</i>	<i>---</i>
<i>CBO Non-Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal.....</i>	<i>13,342</i>	<i>---</i>
TOTAL DIFFERENCES.....	---	---
<i>Defense Category - Emergency Differences.....</i>	<i>---</i>	<i>---</i>
<i>Non-Defense Category - Emergency Differences</i>	<i>---</i>	<i>---</i>
OMB ESTIMATE, EMERGENCY SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS.....	26,382	---
<i>OMB Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal.....</i>	<i>13,040</i>	<i>---</i>
<i>OMB Non-Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal</i>	<i>13,342</i>	<i>---</i>

¹ CBO data received by OMB on April 23, 2024.

Table 2.
CBO Estimates Compared to OMB Estimates for Division B of Public Law 118-50,
Ukraine Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024
(in millions of dollars)

	Enacted Budget Authority	
	2024	2025
<u>DEFENSE CATEGORY DISCRETIONARY APPROPRIATIONS</u>		
<u>Defense Category - Emergency Requirement Supplemental Appropriations</u>		
CBO ESTIMATE, DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS ¹.....	48,582	---
<u>Scorekeeping Differences:</u>		
Title I - Defense:		
Department of Defense:		
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide.....	+1	---
The \$1 million budget authority difference in 2024 is due to rounding. CBO rounds two appropriations under this heading to the nearest million and adds to a total, while OMB rounds the topline appropriation to the nearest whole million.		
CBO Rounding Adjustment.....	-1	---
CBO uses this account to reconcile the CBO total for this title of the Act (tracked in millions) with the Appropriations Subcommittee's Comparative Statement of Budget Authority (CSBA) total (tracked in thousands). OMB scoring does not include a reconciliation with the CSBA.		
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TOTAL, DEFENSE EMERGENCY DIFFERENCES.....	---	---
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OMB ESTIMATE, DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS.....	48,582	---
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<u>NON-DEFENSE CATEGORY DISCRETIONARY APPROPRIATIONS</u>		
<u>Non-Defense Category - Emergency Requirement Changes in Mandatory Programs (CHIMPs)</u>		
CBO ESTIMATE, NON-DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY CHIMPs ¹.....	50	170
<u>Scorekeeping Differences:</u>		
Title III - Ukraine Parolee Authority Extension:		
USDA Food and Nutrition Programs: Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)..	+55	+75
HHS Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services: Grants to States for Medicaid.....	+73	+111
SSA: Supplemental Security Income Program.....	+50	+140
OMB has higher estimates in 2024 and 2025 of benefit payments from the Departments of Agriculture (USDA) and Health and Human Services (HHS), as well as the Social Security Administration (SSA), that result from the extension of Ukraine parolee authority in section 301 of the Act. While OMB and CBO have similar costs of the provision over 10 years (\$954 million vs. \$925 million), OMB estimates the increased costs will occur in the first three years, whereas CBO estimates increased costs in each of the 10 years.		
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TOTAL, NON-DEFENSE EMERGENCY CHIMP DIFFERENCES.....	+178	+326
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OMB ESTIMATE, NON-DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY CHIMPs	228	496

Table 2.
CBO Estimates Compared to OMB Estimates for Division B of Public Law 118-50,
Ukraine Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024
(in millions of dollars)

	Enacted Budget Authority	
	2024	2025
<u>Non-Defense Category - Emergency Requirement Supplemental Appropriations</u>		
CBO ESTIMATE, NON-DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS ¹	12,195	---
NO BUDGET AUTHORITY DIFFERENCES		
OMB ESTIMATE, NON-DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS	12,195	---
<u>SUMMARY</u>		
CBO ESTIMATE, EMERGENCY SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS ¹	60,827	170
<i>CBO Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal.....</i>	<i>48,582</i>	<i>---</i>
<i>CBO Non-Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal (including CHIMPs).....</i>	<i>12,245</i>	<i>170</i>
TOTAL DIFFERENCES.....	+178	+326
<i>Defense Category - Emergency Differences.....</i>	<i>---</i>	<i>---</i>
<i>Non-Defense Category - Emergency Differences (including CHIMPs).....</i>	<i>+178</i>	<i>+326</i>
OMB ESTIMATE, EMERGENCY SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS.....	61,005	496
<i>OMB Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal.....</i>	<i>48,582</i>	<i>---</i>
<i>OMB Non-Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal (Including CHIMPs).....</i>	<i>12,423</i>	<i>496</i>

¹ CBO data received by OMB on April 23, 2024.

Table 3.
CBO Estimates Compared to OMB Estimates for Division C of Public Law 118-50,
Indo-Pacific Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024
(in millions of dollars)

	Enacted Budget Authority	
	2024	2025
<u>DEFENSE CATEGORY DISCRETIONARY APPROPRIATIONS</u>		
<i>Defense Category - Emergency Requirement Supplemental Appropriations</i>		
CBO ESTIMATE, DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS ¹.....	5,870	---
CBO Rounding Adjustment.....	+1	---
CBO uses this account to reconcile the CBO total for this title of the Act (tracked in millions) with the Appropriations Subcommittee's Comparative Statement of Budget Authority (CSBA) total (tracked in thousands). OMB scoring does not include a reconciliation with the CSBA.		
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OMB ESTIMATE, DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS.....	5,871	---
<u>NON-DEFENSE CATEGORY DISCRETIONARY APPROPRIATIONS</u>		
<i>Non-Defense Category - Emergency Requirement Supplemental Appropriations</i>		
CBO ESTIMATE, NON-DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS ¹.....	2,250	---
NO BUDGET AUTHORITY DIFFERENCES		
OMB ESTIMATE, NON-DEFENSE DISCRETIONARY EMERGENCY APPROPRIATIONS	2,250	---
<u>SUMMARY</u>		
CBO ESTIMATE, EMERGENCY SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS ¹.....	8,120	---
<i>CBO Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal.....</i>	<i>5,870</i>	---
<i>CBO Non-Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal.....</i>	<i>2,250</i>	---
TOTAL DIFFERENCES.....	+1	---
<i>Defense Category - Emergency Differences.....</i>	<i>+1</i>	---
<i>Non-Defense Category - Emergency Differences</i>	<i>---</i>	---
OMB ESTIMATE, EMERGENCY SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS.....	8,121	---
<i>OMB Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal.....</i>	<i>5,871</i>	---
<i>OMB Non-Defense Category - Emergency Subtotal</i>	<i>2,250</i>	---

¹ CBO data received by OMB on April 23, 2024.

Table 4.
Enacted Appropriations as of May 2, 2024 ¹
(in millions of dollars)

	Enacted Budget Authority	
	2024	2025
DEFENSE CATEGORY		
Discretionary spending limit ²	886,349	895,212
Appropriations previously enacted ³	886,349	---
Newly enacted net base Defense appropriations:		
None	---	---
Defense appropriations over (+)/under (-) spending limit.....	---	-895,212
NON-DEFENSE CATEGORY		
Discretionary spending limit ²	757,652	710,688
Appropriations previously enacted ³	757,555	---
Newly enacted net base Non-Defense appropriations:		
None	---	---
Total, all previously enacted and newly enacted base Non-Defense appropriations	757,555	---
Non-Defense appropriations over (+)/under (-) spending limit.....	-97	-710,688
Newly enacted Defense appropriations designated by the Congress and the President as Emergency Requirements ⁴		
<i>Emergency amounts provided in division A of Public Law 118-50, the Israel Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024.....</i>	<i>13,040</i>	<i>---</i>
<i>Emergency amounts provided in division B of Public Law 118-50, the Ukraine Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024.....</i>	<i>48,582</i>	<i>---</i>
<i>Emergency amounts provided in division C of Public Law 118-50, the Indo-Pacific Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024.....</i>	<i>5,871</i>	<i>---</i>
Newly enacted Non-Defense appropriations designated by the Congress and the President as Emergency Requirements ⁴		
<i>Emergency amounts provided in division A of Public Law 118-50, the Israel Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024.....</i>	<i>13,342</i>	<i>---</i>
<i>Emergency amounts provided in division B of Public Law 118-50, the Ukraine Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024.....</i>	<i>12,423</i>	<i>496</i>
<i>Emergency amounts provided in division C of Public Law 118-50, the Indo-Pacific Security Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2024.....</i>	<i>2,250</i>	<i>---</i>

Table 4.
Enacted Appropriations as of May 2, 2024 ¹
(in millions of dollars)

	Enacted Budget Authority	
	2024	2025

Notes:

1 Enacted appropriations reflect OMB scoring of discretionary emergency supplemental amounts provided in divisions A, B, and C of Public Law 118-50, an Act making emergency supplemental appropriations for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2024, and for other purposes.

2 The FY 2024 and FY 2025 spending limits for the defense (or "revised security") and non-defense (or "revised nonsecurity") categories are equal to the amounts published in the *OMB Final Sequestration Report to the President and Congress for Fiscal Year 2024* (see OMB's website: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/legislative/sequestration-reports-orders/>).

3 Appropriations previously enacted for 2024 reflect OMB scoring of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2024 (Public Law 118-42) and the Further Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2024 (Public Law 118-47). The Seven-Day-After reports for these Acts are on the OMB website: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/legislative/budget-enforcement-act-7-day-reports/>).

4 Section 251(b)(2)(A) of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 authorizes an adjustment to the caps for appropriations that are designated by the Congress, and subsequently designated by the President, as emergency requirements or for Overseas Contingency Operations/Global War on Terrorism. Divisions A, B, and C of Public Law 118-50 include supplemental funding for these activities with the appropriate designations as emergency requirements, and the President transmitted to the Congress on April 24, 2024, his subsequent designations of all of these amounts. These amounts are summarized here and are not included in the totals displayed above that are counted against the caps. The adjustments to the discretionary limits to reflect this spending are not included in this report but will be included in OMB's Sequestration Update Report for 2025.