

### **2022 ANNUAL FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT REPORT**

#### I. Basic Information Regarding Report

- 1. Name, title, email address, and telephone number of person(s) to be contacted with questions about the Report:
  - Rachel Wallace, Deputy Counsel, 202-456-4444
- 2. Electronic link for access to the Report on the agency Web site:
  - <u>https://www.whitehouse.gov/ostp/legal/</u>
- 3. How to obtain a copy of the Report in paper form:
  - Please contact Rachel Wallace at 202-456-4444 or at OSTPFOIA@ostp.eop.gov.

#### II. Making a FOIA Request

- 1. Names, addresses, and telephone numbers of all individual agency components that receive FOIA requests:
  - Office of Science and Technology Policy, Eisenhower Executive Office Building, 1650 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20504; Telephone: (202) 456-4444; Fax: (202) 456-4444; Email: OSTPFOIA@ostp.eop.gov.
- 2. Brief description of why some requests are not granted and an overview of certain general categories of the agency's records to which the FOIA exemptions apply:
  - The Office of Science and Technology Policy (OSTP) provides the President and others within the Executive Office of the President with advice on the scientific, engineering, and technological aspects of the economy, national security, homeland security, health, foreign relations, the environment, and the technological recovery and use of resources among other topics. It also leads interagency science and technology policy coordination efforts, assists the Office of Management and Budget with an annual review and analysis of Federal research and development in budgets, and serves as a source of scientific and technological analysis and judgment for the President with respect to major policies, plans, and programs of the Federal Government. The most common reasons for not granting some requests are: (I) the requests are overly broad; (II) failure to reasonably describe the records sought; (III) the records have been transferred to the National Archives and Records Administration.



- The following are the general, most common categories of the agency's records to which FOIA exemptions are applicable: (1) deliberative, pre-decisional advice subject to Exemption Five (which safeguards inter-agency or intra-agency records which would normally be privileged in a civil discovery context), or (2) information that is withheld due to personal privacy considerations under Exemption Six.
- 3. Electronic link to agency FOIA regulations, including the agency's fee schedule. (NOTE: Agency FOIA Regulations were formerly listed at Section XI of the human-readable version of the Report):
  - <u>https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2020/11/04/2020-22375/implementing-the-freedom-of-information-act</u>.
- III. Acronyms, Definitions, and Exemptions:

#### 1. Definitions:

- A. Administrative Appeal a request to a Federal agency asking that it review at a higher administrative level a FOIA determination made by the agency at the initial request level.
- B. Average Number the number obtained by dividing the sum of a group of numbers by the quantity of numbers in the group. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the average number is 8.
- C. **Backlog** the number of requests or administrative appeals that are pending at an agency at the end of the fiscal year that are beyond the statutory time period for a response.
- D. Component for agencies that process requests on a decentralized basis, a "component" is an entity, also sometimes referred to as an Office, Division, Bureau, Center, or Directorate, within the agency that processes FOIA requests. The FOIA now requires that agencies include in their Annual FOIA Report data for both the agency overall and for each principal component of the agency
- E. **Consultation** the procedure whereby the agency responding to a FOIA request first forwards a record to another agency or component within the same agency for its review because that other agency has an interest in the document. Once the agency in receipt of the consultation finishes its review of the record, it responds back to the agency or component within the same agency that forwarded it. That agency, in turn, will then respond to the FOIA requester.
- F. Exemption 3 Statute a Federal statute that exempts information from disclosure and which the agency relies on to withhold information under subsection (b)(3) of the FOIA.
- G. **FOIA Request** a FOIA request is generally a request to a Federal agency for access to records concerning another person (i.e., a "third party" request), or concerning an organization, or a



particular topic of interest. FOIA requests also include requests made by requesters seeking records concerning themselves (i.e., "first-party" requests) when those requesters are not subject to the Privacy Act, such as non-U.S. citizens. Moreover, because all first-party requesters should be given the benefit of the access provisions of the FOIA as well as the Privacy Act, FOIA requests also include any first-party requests where an agency determines that it must search beyond its Privacy Act "systems of records." All requests that require the agency to utilize the FOIA in responding to the requester are included in this Report. Additionally, a FOIA request includes records referred to the agency for processing and direct response to the requester. It does not, however, include records for which the agency has received a consultation from another agency. (Consultations are reported separately in Section XII of this Report.)

- H. Full Grant an agency decision to disclose all records in full in response to a FOIA request.
- I. **Full Denial** an agency decision not to release any records in response to a FOIA request because the records are exempt in their entireties under one or more of the FOIA exemptions, or because of a procedural reason, such as when no records could be located.
- J. Median Number the middle, not average, number. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the median number is 7.
- K. **Multi-Track Processing** a system in which simple requests requiring relatively minimal review are placed in one processing track and more voluminous and complex requests are placed in one or more other tracks. Requests granted expedited processing are placed in yet another track. Requests in each track are processed on a first in/first out basis.
  - i. **Expedited Processing** an agency will process a FOIA request on an expedited basis when a requester satisfies the requirements for expedited processing as set forth in the statute and in agency regulations.
  - ii. **Simple Request** a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in its fastest (non-expedited) track based on the low volume and/or simplicity of the records requested.
  - iii. **Complex Request** a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in a slower track based on the high volume and/or complexity of the records requested.
- L. **Partial Grant/Partial Denial** in response to a FOIA request, an agency decision to disclose portions of the records and to withhold other portions that are exempt under the FOIA, or to otherwise deny a portion of the request for a procedural reason.
- M. **Pending Request or Pending Administrative Appeal** a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has not taken final action in all respects.



- N. **Perfected Request** a request for records which reasonably describes such records and is made in accordance with published rules stating the time, place, fees (if any) and procedures to be followed.
- O. **Processed Request or Processed Administrative Appeal** a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has taken final action in all respects.
- P. **Range in Number of Days** the lowest and highest number of days to process requests or administrative appeals.
- Q. **Time Limits** the time period in the statute for an agency to respond to a FOIA request (ordinarily twenty working days from receipt of a perfected FOIA request).

#### 2. Concise descriptions of the nine FOIA exemptions:

- A. Exemption 1: classified national defense and foreign relations information
- B. Exemption 2: information that is related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency
- C. Exemption 3: information that is prohibited from disclosure by another Federal law
- D. Exemption 4: trade secrets and other confidential business information
- E. Exemption 5: inter-agency or intra-agency communications that are protected by legal privileges
- F. Exemption 6: information involving matters of personal privacy
- G. Exemption 7: records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, to the extent that the production of those records (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual
- H. Exemption 8: information relating to the supervision of financial institutions
- I. Exemption 9: geological information on wells



### **3.** Agency Component Abbreviations

Component Abbreviation	Component Name
OSTP	Office of Science and Technology Policy

#### **IV. Exemption 3 Statutes**

Statute	Type of Information Withheld	Case Citation	Agency / Component	Number of Times Relied upon by Agency / Component	Total Number of Times Relied upon by Agency Overall
5 U.S.C. app. 4 § 107(a)(2)	Confidential financial disclosure report pertaining to certain government employees	Meyerhoff v. EPA, 958 F.2d 1498, 1500-02 (9th Cir. 1992); Boyd v. Exec. Off. for U.S. Att'ys, 161 F. Supp. 3d 1, 7 (D.D.C. 2015); Seife v. NIH, 874 F. Supp. 2d 248, 254 (S.D.N.Y. 2012).	OSTP	1	1
50 U.S.C. § 3024(i)(1) (formerly at 50 U.S.C. § 403- 1(i)(1))	Intelligence sources and methods	CIA v. Sims, 471 U.S. 159, 167 (1985).	OSTP	1	1

## V.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED AND PENDING FOIA REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of	Number of	Number of	Number of
	Requests	Requests	Requests	Requests



	Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Received in Fiscal Year	Processed in Fiscal Year	Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
OSTP	131	104	65	170
AGENCY OVERALL	131	104	65	170

## **V.B.(1). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- ALL PROCESSED REQUESTS**

		Numb			Number of Full Denials Based on Reasons Other than Exemptions									
Agency / Compone nt	ncy / Numb Partial of Full pone Full / Based of	Number of Full Denials Based on Exemptio ns	No Recor ds	All Records Referred to Another Compone nt or Agency	Request Withdra wn	Fee- Relat ed Reaso n	Records not Reasona bly Describe d	Improp er FOIA Reques t for Other Reason	Not Agen cy Recor d	Duplica te Reques t	Other *Expla in in Chart Below	TOT AL		
OSTP	6	45	0	10	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	65	
AGENCY OVERALL	6	45	0	10	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	65	

#### V.B.(2). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- "OTHER" REASONS FOR "FULL DENIALS BASED ON REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS"

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denials from Chart B(1)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
OSTP	N/A	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL			0



### V.B.(3). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
OSTP	0	2	2	2	12	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	2	2	2	12	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

#### VI.A. ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS OF INITIAL DETERMINATIONS OF FOIA REQUESTS - - RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number of Appeals Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Pending as of End of Fiscal Year	
OSTP	0	3	3	0	
AGENCY OVERALL	0	3	3	0	

#### VI.B. DISPOSITION OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS -- ALL PROCESSED APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number Affirmed on Appeal	Number Partially Affirmed & Partially Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number Completely Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number of Appeals Closed for Other Reasons	TOTAL
OSTP	2	1	0	0	3
AGENCY OVERALL	2	1	0	0	3



# VI.C.(1). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
OSTP	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### VI.C.(2). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS

Agency / Compon ent	No Recor ds	Recor ds Referr ed at Initial Reque st Level	Request Withdra wn	Fee- Relat ed Reas on	Records not Reason ably Describ ed	Impro per Reque st for Other Reaso ns	Not Agen cy Reco rd	Duplic ate Reque st or Appeal	Reque st in Litigati on	Appeal Based Solely on Denial of Reques t for Expedit ed Process ing	Other *Expl ain in chart below
OSTP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERAL L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



#### VI.C.(3). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- "OTHER" REASONS

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denial on Appeal from Chart C(2)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
OSTP	N/A	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL			0

### VI.C.(4). RESPONSE TIME FOR ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
OSTP	17	16.7	15	18
AGENCY OVERALL	17	16.7	15	18

#### VI.C.(5). TEN OLDEST PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Appeal	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Appeal
	Date of Appeal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OSTP	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



AGENCY	Date of Appeal	N/A									
OVERALL	Number of Days Pending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## VII.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR ALL PROCESSED PERFECTED REQUESTS

		SIM	PLE			COM	PLEX		EXP	EDITED F	PROCESS	ING
Agency / Compon ent	Medi an Num ber of Days	Avera ge Num ber of Days	Lowe st Num ber of Days	Highe st Num ber of Days	Medi an Num ber of Days	Avera ge Num ber of Days	Lowe st Num ber of Days	Highe st Num ber of Days	Medi an Num ber of Days	Avera ge Num ber of Days	Lowe st Num ber of Days	Highe st Num ber of Days
OSTP	9.5	409.2 5	1	1252	9	426.5 2	2	1522	9	13.25	1	66
AGENCY OVERAL L	9.5	409.2 5	1	1252	9	426.5 2	2	1522	9	13.25	1	66

## VII.B. PROCESSED REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR PERFECTED REQUESTS IN WHICH INFORMATION WAS GRANTED

		SIM	IPLE			COM	PLEX		EXP	EDITED I	PROCESS	ING
Agency / Compon ent	Medi an Num ber of Days	Avera ge Num ber of Days	Lowe st Num ber of Days	Highe st Num ber of Days	Medi an Num ber of Days	Avera ge Num ber of Days	Lowe st Num ber of Days	Highe st Num ber of Days	Medi an Num ber of Days	Avera ge Num ber of Days	Lowe st Num ber of Days	Highe st Num ber of Days
OSTP	9.5	409.2 5	1	1252	9	426.5 2	2	1522	9	13.25	1	66



AGENCY OVERAI L	409.2 5	1	1252	9	426.5 2	2	1522	9	13.25	1	66

#### VII.C. PROCESSED SIMPLE REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Componen t	<1- 20 Day s	21- 40 Day s	41- 60 Day s	61- 80 Day s	81- 100 Day s	101- 120 Day s	121- 140 Day s	141- 160 Day s	161- 180 Day s	181- 200 Day s	201- 300 Day s	301- 400 Day s	401 + Day s	TOTA L
OSTP	13	3	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	34
AGENCY OVERALL	13	3	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	34

#### VII.C. PROCESSED COMPLEX REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Componen t	<1- 20 Day s	21- 40 Day s	41- 60 Day s	61- 80 Day s	81- 100 Day s	101- 120 Day s	121- 140 Day s	141- 160 Day s	161- 180 Day s	181- 200 Day s	201- 300 Day s	301- 400 Day s	401 + Day s	TOTA L
OSTP	5	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	9	21
AGENCY OVERALL	5	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	9	21

## VII.C. PROCESSED REQUESTS GRANTED EXPEDITED PROCESSING -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Componen t	<1- 20	21- 40	41- 60	61- 80	81- 100	101- 120	121- 140	141- 160	161- 180	181- 200	201- 300	301- 400	401 +	TOTA L
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	Day													
	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
OSTP	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
AGENCY OVERALL	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8

#### **VII.D. PENDING REQUESTS -- ALL PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS**

		SIMPLE			COMPLEX		EXPED	ITED PROC	ESSING
Agency / Component	Number Pending	of Days of Da		Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days
OSTP	70	486.5	497.39	74	39.5	352.26	13	43	203.31
AGENCY OVERALL	70	486.5	497.39	74	39.5	352.26	13	43	203.31

#### **VII.E. PENDING REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS**

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Request	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Request
	Date of Receipt	2018- 12-04	2018- 11-30	2018- 11-26	2018- 10-12	2018- 10-11	2018- 05-29	2018- 03-01	2018- 01-03	2017- 11-17	2017- 11-14
OSTP	Number of Days Pending	952	954	958	987	988	1082	1143	1182	1212	1215
AGENCY	Date of Receipt	2018- 12-04	2018- 11-30	2018- 11-26	2018- 10-12	2018- 10-11	2018- 05-29	2018- 03-01	2018- 01-03	2017- 11-17	2017- 11-14
OVERALL	Number of Days Pending	952	954	958	987	988	1082	1143	1182	1212	1215



## **VIII.A. REQUESTS FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING**

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate	Number Adjudicated Within Ten Calendar Days
OSTP	8	7	10	8	15
AGENCY OVERALL	8	7	10	8	15

### VIII.B. Requests for Fee Waiver

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate
OSTP	26	0	1	1
AGENCY OVERALL	26	0	1	1

### **IX. FOIA Personnel and Costs**

	PERSONNEL			COSTS			
Agency / Component	Number of "Full-Time FOIA Employees"	Number of "Equivalent Full-Time FOIA Employees"	Total Number of "Full- Time FOIA Staff"	Processing Costs	Litigation- Related Costs	Total Costs	
OSTP	3	1.00	4.00	710930.00	0.00	710930.00	



AGENCY OVERALL	1.00	4.00	710930.00	0.00	710930.00
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### X. Fees Collected for Processing Requests

Agency / Component	Total Amount of Fees Collected	Percentage of Total Costs
OSTP	0.00	
AGENCY OVERALL	0.00	

## XI.A. Number of Times Subsection (C) Used

Agency / Component	Number of Times Subsection Used
OSTP	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0

#### XI.B. Number of Subsection (A)(2) Postings

Agency / Component	Number of Records Posted by the FOIA Office	Number of Records Posted by Program Offices
OSTP	7	0
AGENCY OVERALL	7	0



### XII.A. Backlogs of FOIA Requests and Administrative Appeals

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of Fiscal Year	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of Fiscal Year
OSTP	157	0
AGENCY OVERALL	157	0

# XII.B. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING CONSULTATIONS

Agency / Component	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Pending</u> at the Agency as of <u>Start</u> of the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations <u>Received</u> from Other Agencies During the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Processed</u> by the Agency During the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Pending</u> at the Agency as of <u>End</u> of the Fiscal Year
OSTP	0	77	77	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	77	77	0



#### XII.C. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST CONSULTATIONS RECEIVED FROM OTHER AGENCIES AND PENDING AT THE AGENCY

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Consultation	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Consultation
	Date	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OSTP	Number of Days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY	Date	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OVERALL	Number of Days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

#### XII.D.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- REQUESTS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

	NUMBER OF REC	UESTS <u>RECEIVED</u>	NUMBER OF REQUESTS <u>PROCESSED</u>		
Agency / Component	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	
OSTP	129	104	100	65	
AGENCY OVERALL	129	104	100	65	



## XII.D.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
OSTP	131	157
AGENCY OVERALL	131	157

## XII.E.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- APPEALS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

	NUMBER OF APPEALS <u>RECEIVED</u>		NUMBER OF APPEALS <u>PROCESSED</u>	
Agency / Component	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
OSTP	2	3	2	3
AGENCY OVERALL	2	3	2	3



## XII.E.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
OSTP	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0